

Cyril McCullough Collection

The Changing Face of Europe

**Volume 2
EUROPE POST- WW II
1970**

Cyril McCullough Collection

The Changing Face of Europe

Volume 2

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THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

Bosnia and Herzegovina. (Bosnien Hercegovina) Two Turkish provinces in the Balkans which were occupied by Austria in 1878 and annexed in 1908.

Capital Sarajevo, scene of the assassination of Archduke Ferdinand which precipitated the First World War, the Archduke being commemorated on Bosnian stamps of 1917.

The 1906 is one of a lengthy series, the first stamps to bear the name of the provinces. Although released two years before annexation it is significant that these stamps bore the German versions of the names.

They show landmarks and scenery in the provinces but portrayed Kaiser Franz Josef on the top value 5krone, and come in a wide variety of perforations.

P12½, P9½, Imperf, P12½ and P9½ compound, P12½, P9½ and P6½ compound, P12½ and P6½ compound, P9½ and P6½ compound, P13½, P6½, P10½, P10½ and 9½ compound, P10½ and P12½ compound, P10½, P12½ and P9½ compound.

A modified version of the 1906 definitive design was released in 1910 to celebrate the eightieth birthday of Kaiser Franz Josef.

Design
Naretva pass & Prenz Planina.



Commemorative series issued 1 November 1906
Perf. 12½. Currency Austrian.



Commemorative series issued 18 August 1910
Perf. 12½. Currency Austrian.

NOTE - Above stamp Commemorates
80th Birthday of Francis Joseph I.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

Commemorative series
Issued 1 November 1906 .

Perforation variable & mixed $6\frac{1}{2}$ to $13\frac{1}{2}$.
Currency Austrian .



Design
1 K Carshija , Sarajevo .



Design
2 K St Luke's Campanile , Jajce .



Design
5 K Francis Joseph 1 .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

Commemorative series
Issued 18 August 1910.

Perforation 12½
Currency Austrian.



Design
45 h Sarajevo bazaar.



Design
50 h Postal motor car.



Design
1 K Carshija, Sarajevo.



Design
2 K St Luke's Campanile, Jaice.



Design
5 K Francis Joseph 1.

80 th Birthday of Francis Joseph 1
With date - label 1830 - 1910 at foot.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

Commemorative series
Issued 18 August 1910.

Perforation 12½
Currency Austrian.

80 th Birthday of Francis Joseph 1
With date - label 1830 - 1910 at foot.



Designs
1h View of Doboi; 2h Mostar.



Designs - 3h The Old Castle, Jaice.
5h Neretva Pass; 6h Rama Valley.



Designs - 10h Vrba Valley;
20h Old Bridge, Mostar; 25h Begovo Dhamia.



Designs - 30h Post by Donkey;
35h Jezero village & lake; 40h Mail wagon.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

Commemorative series
Issued 1 November 1906.

Perforation variable & mixed $6\frac{1}{2}$ to $13\frac{1}{2}$.
Currency Austrian.

Designs
1h View of Doboi; 2h Mostar.

Designs - 3h The Old Castle, Jaice.
6h Rama Valle.



Designs - 10h Vrbas Valley;
5h Naretva pass; 20h Old Bridge, Mostar.

Designs - 40h Mail wagon;
45h Sarajevo bazaar; 50h Postal motor car.

Designs - 25h Begovo Djamia;
30h Post by Donkey; 35h Jezero village & lake.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

Commemorative series
Issued 1 November 1906 .

Perforation 12½
Currency Austrian .

Designs
1 h View of Doboi ; 2 h Mostar .

Designs - 3 h The Old Castle , Jaice ;
6 h Rama Valle .



Designs - 10 h Vrbas Valley ;
5 h Naretva pass ; 20 h Old Bridge , Mostar .

Designs - 40 h Mail wagon ;
45 h Saraievo bazaar ; 50 h Postal motor car .

Designs - 25 h Beovo Djamia ;
30 h Post by Donkey ; 35 h Jezero village & lake .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

Commemorative series
Issued 1 November 1906 .

Perforation 12½
Currency Austrian .



Design
1 K Carshija , Sarajevo .



Design
2 K St Luke's Campanile , Jaice .



Design
12 h View of Jaice village .



Design
5 K Francis Joseph I .



Design
60 h View of bridge at Konjica .



Design
72 h View of viaduct at Vishegrad .

Commemorative series issued 1 June 1912
New values (12 , 60 , 72 h) & views . Perf 12½ .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

Definitive series issued 1 July 1917
Perforation 12½. Currency Austrian.



34



64



124



Design Emperor Charles
Inscribed "MILITAR POST".

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE



THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

Newspaper Express series issued 25 October 1916
Perf. 12½ . War Widows Fund .



Design Francis Joseph 1.
Definitive issue 30 Oct 1916 Overprinted .

Commemorative series issued 28 October 1917
Assassination of Archduke Ferdinand .



Designs - 15 h Archduke Ferdinand ;
10 h Design of Memorial Church , Sarajevo .



Design -
40 h Consort & Archduke Ferdinand .

Fund for Memorial Church , Sarajevo
Inscribed " 28 June 1914 " .

NOTE - Two printings
Perf. 12½ and 11½ .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

KINGDOM OF THE SERBS , CROATS AND SLOVENES



DRZAVA S.H.S.

1918

1918

Bosna i Hercegovina



ДРЖАВА СХС

1918

1918

80 x
Носна и Херцеговина

Stamps of Bosnia & Herzegovina 18 Aug 1910
with 3 different overprints .

DRZAVA
S. H. S.

1918

1918

4 K
Bosna i Hercegovina

Above stamps issued Nov 1918
Currency Austrian .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

KINGDOM OF THE SERBS CROATS AND SLOVENES



DRŽAVA S.H.S.

1918

1918

Bosna i Hercegovina



DRŽAVA S.H.S.

1918

1918

80 x
Bosna i Hercegovina



Stamps of Bosnia & Herzegovina 18 Aug 1910
with 2 different overprints .

Above stamps issued Nov 1918
Currency Austrian .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

KINGDOM OF THE SERBS, CROATS AND SLOVENES

Stamps of Bosnia & Herzegovina 18 Aug 1910
with 3 different overprints.

Stamps issued March 1919
Currency Austrian.

КРАЉЕВСТВО
Срба, Хрвата и Словенаца

10x + 10x



КРАЉЕВСТВО
Срба, Хрвата и
Словенаца

45x + 15x

KRALJEVSTVO
Srba, Hrvata i Slovenaca

20h + 10h



Design - 10, 45 h
Charles 1.



Design - 20 h Empress
& Queen Zita.



Design - 10, 45 h
Charles 1.

Postmark - K. U. K. Feldpostamt
Date 31. X. 18.

Currency - Austrian.

Austro - Hungarian Military Post
Imperial and Royal Welfare Fund. Issued 20 July 1918.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

KINGDOM OF THE SERBS , CROATS AND SLOVENES

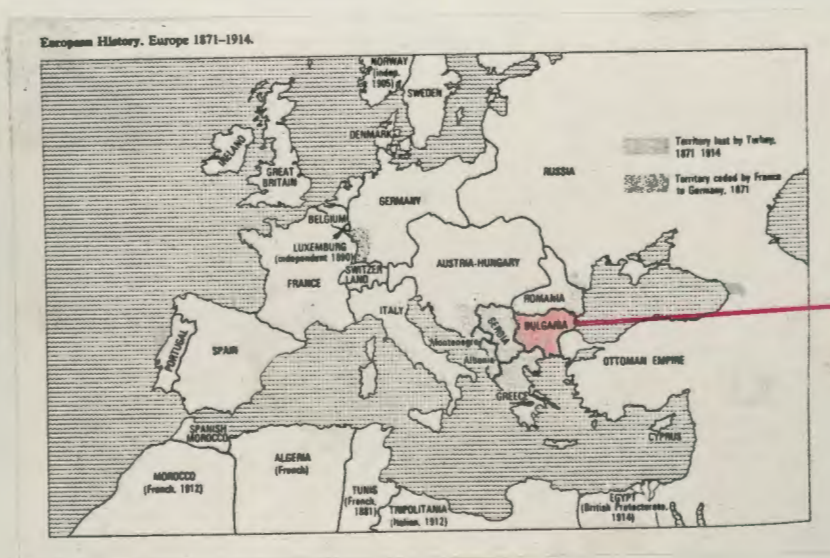


FIRST 3 ROWS - Stamps of Bosnia & Herzegovina
4 Oct 1912 with 2 different overprints .

LAST 2 ROWS - Stamps of Bosnia & Herzegovina
1 Oct 1916 with same 2 overprints .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

BULGARIA 1900 - 1917



THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

BULGARIA 1912 - 1913

BALKAN WAR OF 1912 - 1913

VICTORY OVER THE TURKS 1913

Definitive series issued 14 Feb 1911 Overprinted
'ОСВОБ. ВОЙНА 1912 - 1913'

25 st design
Tsar Ferdinand.



NOTE - Overprints reads
'War of Liberation 1912 - 1913'.



1 st King Asen Tower.



2 st Tsar in General's uniform.



3 st Timovo City.



5 st Tsar Ferdinand.



10 st Tsar in Admiral's uniform.



15 st River Isker.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

BULGARIAN OCCUPATION

DOBRUJA DISTRICT 1916 - 17

Four denominations of the BULGARIAN definitive series of 1915 were overprinted in Cyrillic "Pochta vi Romaniya" (Posts in Rumania) for use in the Dobrudja district occupied by Bulgarian troops from 1916 till 1918.



Issued under
Bulgarian Occupation.

Bulgarian Stamps
of 1915-16
Overprinted in
Red or Blue

Почта в Румъния

1916-1917

TOP - 1 st King Asen Tower, 5 st Tsar Ferdinand,
10 st as Admiral, 25 st as General.

BOTTOM EIGHT - Stamps overprinted "Pochta Romaniya"
in red or blue (Posts in Rumania).

Stamps issued 14 February 1911, Perf. 12.
Overprints issued 1916. Currency Bulgarian.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF INDEPENDENCE

AND CZECHOSLOVAK LEGION COMMEMORATION

.Commemorative series 'First Anniv. of Independence & Legion Commemoration . Perf. 13½



CZECHOSLOVAK REPUBLIC
28 October 1918 TO 11 JULY 1960



100 Haleru = 1 Koruna
Currency Czechoslovakian .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

CZECHOSLOVAK ARMY IN SIBERIA

MILITARY POST 1919 - 20

During the War of 1914-18 many Czech and Slovak soldiers in the Austro-Hungarian armies surrendered to the Russian Army. After the war 70,000 of these formed an army in Siberia and fought the Bolsheviks. They issued stamps for their own postal service and these were also sold to the public on the Siberian Railway.

Issued 1919 - 20 printed in Siberia
Perf. $11\frac{1}{2}$. Currency Russian.



25 k Church in
Irkutsk.



.50 k Armoured
Train 'Orlik'.



1 r Sentry on
guard.

NOTE - Stamps also exist as Imperforate
& as Perf. $13\frac{1}{2}$.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

CZECHOSLOVAKIA



1918 Lettercard & Adhesive
Petrvald Slez (Czechoslovakia) to Schaibor - Hiada (Bohemia)

Date of Postage 10 . 11 . 19 .

Postage stamp Czechoslovak Republic
Issued 1918 - 19 . Design - Hradcany , Prague .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARY 1919 - 20

Magyar Kir Posta
1st. NOV. 1916.



Hungarian Soviet
Republic 1919. JULY.



Entry of National Army
into Budapest 1919. NOV.



NATIONAL REPUBLIC
27th JAN. 1920



People's
Republic
1919. JAN



People's
Republic
1918. 23rd NOV.



HUNGARIAN
NATIONAL
GOVERNMENT
28th JUNE, 1919.



French
occupation.
5th MAY, 1919.
ARAD.



Rumanian
occupation.
BANAT BACSKA.
1919, JULY.



Rumanian
occupation.
DEBRECEN.
1919, 20th NOV.



Rumanian
occupation.
TEMESVAR.
1919, 20th AUG.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARIAN NATIONAL REPUBLIC 1919

POSTAGE DUE



Postage Due issued Date UNKNOWN
Overprint TWICE 'Soviet & National' issued 27 Jan 1920 .



Postage Due stamps inscribed
'MAGYAR POSTA'.

Soviet Overprint issued DATE UNKNOWN
National Republic Overprint 27 Jan 1920

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARY - PEOPLES REPUBLIC - 16 NOV 1918

Definitive series issued Jan 1919
Designs Harvesters & Parliament Buildings, Budapest.



NOTE - 1918 Republic issue "MAGYA POSTA" whereas Monarchy issue "MAGYA KIR. POSTA".

NOTE - Harvesters' Value Boxes changed Parliament Buildings' Values in Colour'.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARY 1919

HUNGARIAN NATIONAL REPUBLIC 1919



Definitive series issued Jan 1919
Overprinted twice Soviet & National issued 20 Jan 1920



Soviet Republic Overprint issued 21 July 1919
National Republic Overprint 20 Jan 1920.



MAGYAR
TANÁCS-
KÖZTARSASÁG.

MAGYAR
TANÁCSKÖZTARSASÁG.

SOVIET REPUBLIC
OVERPRINTS

NATIONAL REPUBLIC
OVERPRINTS



THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARY 1918

PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC 1918



POSTAGE DUE



Postage Due issued 1914 & 1 May 1915
Overprinted 'KOZTARSASAG' issued 28 Feb 1919.



Postage Due stamps inscribed
'MAGYAR KIR. POSTA'.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARY 1919

HUNGARIAN SOVIET REPUBLIC 1919

The Communists under Béla Kun assumed control on 22nd. March, 1919 in a Socialist-Communist coalition and a Soviet Constitution was adopted on 24th. June. On 1st August Béla Kun fled to Vienna because of the advance of Rumania troops on Budapest.

Commemorative series issued 12 June 1919
Designs Portraits of Founders of Communism.



Karl Marx.



S. Petőfi.



Ignaz Martinovics.



G. Dózsa.



F. Engels.

Designers 20 & 80 f F. Bokros, 45 f O. Fekete &
60 & 75 f A. & J. Gara. Print Litho.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARY 1919

HUNGARIAN SOVIET REPUBLIC 1919

Definitive series issued Jan 1919
Overprints (see below) issued 21 July 1919



Original definitive series inscribed MAGYA POSTA
Designs Harvesters & Parliament Buildings



MAGYAR
TANÁCS.
KÖZTÁRSASÁG.

MAGYAR
TANÁCSKÖZTÁRSASÁG.

SOVIET REPUBLIC
OVERPRINTS

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARIAN NATIONAL REPUBLIC 1919

Following pressure from the Entente the Rumanians with-drew on 14th. November and the Hungarian national army entered Budapest on the 16th. Nov. under Admiral Horthy.



Definitive series issued January 1919
Overprint (see below) issued 16 November 1919 .

A nemzeti
hadsereg
bevonulása.
1919. XI/16.

NATIONAL REPUBLIC
OVERPRINT

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ESTONIA

5 MARCH 1918

GERMAN OCCUPATION OF ESTONIA

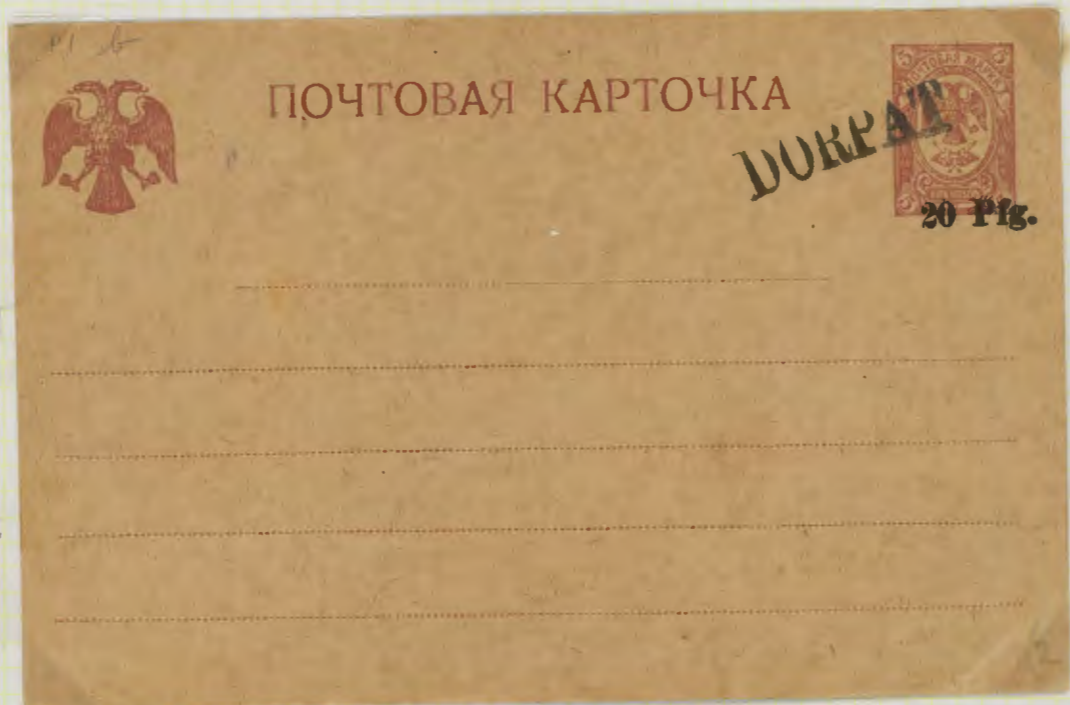
These stamps were only valid for postage until 22nd March.

Special issue for Dorpat

Dorpat was a Town & District in Estonia
Russian stamps overprinted Pfg are Local issues



Russian 5 k Postal card overprinted "DORPAT"
& value replaced with German currency Pfg.



Estonia had declared its Independence
from Russia on 28 November 1917.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

GEORGIA

Georgia was a kingdom in the Middle Ages, but became divided into princedoms in the 15th. century. These were successively annexed by Russia, or conquered by her from Turkey, in the years 1810-78. After the Russian Revolution, Georgia declared her independence on 26th. May, 1918.



Designs - 10 k to 1 r St George on horse,
2 to 5 r Queen Tamara (1184 - 1212).



Issued Aug 1919. National Republic
Perf 11½ & Imperforate

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARY 1914 - 1919

AUSTRIAN - HUNGARIAN EMPIRE
1900 - 1918 .



European History. Europe 1871-1914.



REPUBLIC - BOLSHEVISTS REGIME - NATIONAL REPUBLIC

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARY 1916 - 1918

Definitive series issued 1 Nov 1916
 Designs Harvesters & Parliament Buildings, Budapest.



NOTE - 1916 Monarchy issue "MAGYA KIR. POSTA"
 whereas 1919 Republic issue "MAGYA POSTA"

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARY 1900 - 1913

Definitive series issued 1 Jan 1900 - 1904
Designs Turul & King Francis Joseph.



NOTE - The Turul is a mythical bird &
Francis Joseph wears the Hungarian crown.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARY 1908 - 14

POSTAGE DUE

Postage Due series issued 1908 - 14
Watermark Sideways . Perf 15 .



NOTE - The 40 h is not recorded in
Stanley Gibbons .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARY 1913 - 1920

NEWSPAPER, EXPRESS LETTER AND

SAVINGS BANK STAMPS



Newspaper stamps
Issued 22 Aug 1913.



Newspaper stamps
Issued 1 June 1920.



Express Letter stamps
Issued 7 Oct 1916.



Clipped from Postal
Stationary.



Clipped from Postal
Stationary.



Savings Bank stamps
Issued 1 July 1916.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARY WAR CHARITY 1914

Definitives issued 20 Nov 1913 'Flood Relief Fund'
Overprinted Jan 1914 'Radt segely'



Radt segely

Özvegyeknek és
árvaoknak
két (2) fillér
(1914)

Overprints in red & appear in two forms
'Radt segely' straight & curved'.

Radt segely

Özvegyeknek és
árvaoknak
két (2) fillér
(1914)

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARY WAR CHARITY 1915

Definitives issued 22 Aug 1913 - 16
Overprinted 10 Jan 1915 - 16 in two forms.



és árváknak
Hadi segély
két (2) filler
(15)

Overprints in red in two forms
'Hadi segély' straight & curved.

Hadi segély
és árváknak
két (2) filler
(16)

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARY 1916 - 18

War Charity series issued 15 Nov 1915
Designs In Trenches , Hand Combat & Turul at Bay .



Coronation of Charles IV 21 Nov 1916 . Issued 30 Dec 1916
Designs Zita & Charles IV



Definitive series issued 30 Aug 1918
Designs Queen Zita & King Charles IV .



NOTE - King Charles IV withdrew on 13 Nov 1918 & on 18 th
Peoples Republic proclaimed .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARY 1917 - 18

WAR CHARITY EXHIBITION

OVERPRINT " PRINCE JOSEPH CHIEF COLONEL WAR EXHIBITION "

Definitive series issued 1 Nov 1916 - 18
Overprinted (as above) issued 15 Sept 1917 - 18



Definitive design ' Harvesters '
Surtax on Overprints ' 1 Korona '.

HUNGARY 1918

AIRMAIL

Definitive series issued 1 Nov 1916 - 18
Overprinted ' REPULO POSTA ' issued 4 July 1918 .



Definitive design ' Parliament Buildings '
Overprinted values ' 1 K 50 f & 4 K 50 f '.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARY - PEOPLES REPUBLIC - 16 NOV 1918

Definitive series 1 Nov 1916 - 18
Overprinted KOZTARSASAG (REPUBLIC) issued 23 Nov 1918



NOTE - Designs Harvesters & Parliament Buildings .



Express Letter issued 7 Oct 1916
Overprinted KOZTARSASAG issued 23 Nov 1918 .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARY - PEOPLES REPUBLIC - 16 NOV 1918

War Charity series issued 15 Nov 1915 - 17
Overprinted KOZTARSASAG issued 23 Nov 1918 .



Definitive series issued 30 Aug 1918
Overprinted KOZTARSASAG issued 23 Nov 1918 .



Designs King Charles IV & Queen Zita
Original definitive series last before Republic .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919 - 20



SERBIAN



'BARANYA'



SERBIAN
'TEMESVAR'



FRENCH



European History. Europe 1871-1914.



'ARAD'



'SZEDED'

'BANAT BACSKA'



RUMANIAN OCCUPATION 'DEBRECEN'

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919 - 20



Serbian
occupation.
BARANYA.
1919, 5th MAY.



CROATIA.
1918, 18th NOV.



Serbian
occupation.
TEMESVAR



Rumanian
occupation.
TRANSYLVANIA.



Rumanian
occupation
TRANSYLVANIA

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

HUNGARIAN SOVIET REPUBLIC 1919 - 20

Definitive series issued 12 June 1919
Series issued with Watermark 'sideways & upright'

Designs show portraits of political figures
Print Lithography.



Portraits - 20 f Marx, 60 f Martinovics
Others not identified.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

SERBIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

BARANYA



Type 1



Type 2

Definitive stamps issued 11 Jan 1900
Overprinted '1919, Baranya' issued 5 May 1919.



Definitive stamps issued 30 Aug 1918
Overprinted '1919, Baranya' issued 5 May 1919.

Type 2



War Charity stamps issued 15 Nov 1916
Overprinted '1919, Baranya' issued 5 May 1919.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

BARANYA

SERBIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

Definitive stamps issued 1 Nov 1916 - 18
Overprinted '1919, Baranya' issued 5 May 1919.



Definitive stamps issued 1 Nov 1916 - 18
Overprinted '45, Baranya, 1919' issued 5 May 1919.



Definitive stamps issued 1 Nov 1916 - 18
Overprinted '1919, Baranya' issued 5 May 1919.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

SERBIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

BARANYA



50

150 X



Definitive stamps issued 1 Nov 1916 - 18
Overprinted 'Baranya', value issued 18 Dec 1919



Definitive stamps issued Jan 1919
Overprinted 'Baranya', value issued 18 Dec 1919



X



KOZTARSASAG, Newspaper, Express Letter & Savings Bank.
Issued 18 Dec 1919.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

SERBIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

TEMESVAR



War Charity stamp issued 15 Nov 1916
Overprinted '45 filler' issued 10-25 May 1919.



Definitive stamps issued 1 Nov 1916
Overprinted 'filler', 'Fill' issued 10-25 May 1919.



Air Mail stamp issued 4 July 1918
Overprinted '50 Fill' issued 10-25 May 1919.



Postage Due stamps issued 1 Nov 1903
Overprinted 'FILLER' issued 1 July 1919.

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

Definitive stamps 1 Nov 1916 - 18
Overprinted P T T. 20 Nov 1919. War Charity.



**NOTE - First Overprint Elliptical ZONA DE OCUPATIE ROMANA
Harvesters & Parliament types .**

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

DEBRECEN

Definitive stamps 1 Nov 1916 - 1918
Overprinted KOZTARSASAG . Issued 20 Nov 1919 .



NOTE - First Overprint Elliptical ZONA DE OCUPATIE ROMANA
Harvesters & Parliament types .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

DEBRECEN

Charity & Definitive stamps 15 11 16 & 30 8 18
Overprinted KOZTARSASAG. Issued 20 11 1919.



Newspaper stamp
Issued 20 Nov 1919.

NOTE - First Overprint Elliptical ZONA DE OCUPATIE ROMANA
Charles & Zita types.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1920

DEBRECEN

Definitive stamps Overprinted T P T . Issued 2 Jan 1920
Only available with Overprint .



NOTE - Second Overprint Circle ZONA DE OCUPATIE ROMANIA
Turul (mythical bird) type .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1920

DEBRECEN

Definitive stamps Overprinted T. P. T. Issued 2 Jan 1920
Only available with Overprint.



NOTE - Second Overprint Circle ZONA DE OCCUPATIE ROMANIA
Design St George & Dragon.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

The Eastern portion of Hungary. Union with Rumania proclaimed in December 1918, and the final frontiers settled by the Treaty of Trianon, 4th. June, 1920.

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

TRANSYLVANIA

War Charity series issued 15 Nov 1916
Overprinted series issued 26 July 1919.



Overprint in two circles 'REGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
value in 'BANI'. Surtax 2 BANI.



War Charity series
Designs In Trenches, Hand to Hand Combat & Turul at Bay.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

TRANSYLVANIA



Definitive series issued 1 Nov 1916
Overprinted series issued 26 July 1919.



Overprinted in two circles 'RAGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
value in 'BANI'.



Definitive series
Designs 'Harvesters & Parliament Buildings, Budapest'.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

TRANSYLVANIA



Definitive series issued 1 Nov 1916
Overprinted series issued 26 July 1919 .



X



X



X

Overprinted in two circles 'RAGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
value in 'BANI & LEU'.



X

Definitive series
Design 'Parliament Buildings , Budapest' .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

TRANSYLVANIA



X



X

Definitive series issued 30 Aug 1918
Overprinted series issued 26 July 1919.



Overprinted in two circles 'RAGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
value in 'BANI'.



Definitive series
Design 'King Charles IV & Queen Zita'.

Savings Bank stamp issued 1 July 1916
Overprinted stamp issued 26 July 1919.



Overprinted in two circles 'RAGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
values in 'BANI'.

Saving Banks stamp
Design 'St Stephen's Crown'.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

TRANSYLVANIA



Definitive series 1 11 1916 Op KOZTARSASAG Issued 23 11 1918
Op issued 25 10 1919.



Overprinted in two circles 'RAGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
value 'BANI & Lei' in Italics.



NOTE - PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC formed on 18 Nov 1918
after Charles IV withdrawal on 13 11 18

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

TRANSYLVANIA

War Charity Stamps issued 15 Nov 1915
Overprinted series issued 25 Oct 1919.



Overprinted in two circles 'RAGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
value 'BANI' in Italics.

Charles & Zita Stamps issued 30 Aug 1918
Overprinted series issued 25 Oct 1919.



Overprinted in two circles 'RAGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
value 'BANI' in Italics.

EXPRESS LETTER STAMP



Overprinted in two circles 'RAGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
value 'BANI' in Italics.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

TRANSYLVANIA



X

Definitive series CHARLES & ZITA Op KOZTARSASAG issued 23 11 1918
Op issue 25 10 1919



X

Overprinted in two circles 'RAGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
value 'BANI' in Italics.



X



NOTE - PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC formed on 18 Nov 1918
after Charles IV withdrawal on 13 11 18

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

TRANSYLVANIA



Definitive series issued 22 Aug 1913 - 16
Overprint series issued 25 Oct 1919 .

Overprinted in two circles 'RAGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
value 'BANI' in Italics .



Definitive series issued 20 Nov 1913 Flood Relief
Overprint series issued 26 July 1919 .

Overprinted in two circles 'RAGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
value 'Leu' in italics .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

TRANSYLVANIA



Definitive series issued 1 Nov 1916
Overprinted series issued 26 July 1919 .



Overprinted in two circles 'RAGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
value in 'BANI' .



NOTE - Stamps valid throughout
Romania .



Definitive series
Design 'Harvesters' .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

TRANSYLVANIA



Definitive series issued 1 Nov 1916
Overprinted series 26 July 1919.



Overprinted in two circles 'RAGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
value 'BANI' in Italics.



NOTE - Stamps valid throughout
Romania.



Definitive series
Designs 'Harvesters'.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

TRANSYLVANIA

Definitive series issued 1 Nov 1916
Overprinted series 26 July 1919.



Overprinted in two circles 'RAGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
value 'BANI' in italics.



NOTE - Stamps valid throughout
Romania.



Definitive series
Designs 'Harvesters & Parliament Buildings'.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

TRANSYLVANIA



Definitive series issued 1 Nov 1916
Overprinted series 26 July 1919.



Overprinted in two circles 'RAGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
value 'BANI & Lei' in Italics.



NOTE - Stamps valid throughout
Romania.



Definitive series
Design Parliament Buildings.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

TRANSYLVANIA



Postage Due issued 1 May 1915
Overprinted series issued Oct 1919 .



Overprinted in two circles 'RAGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
value 'BANI' in Italics .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

ROMANIAN OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY 1919

TRANSYLVANIA



Postage Due issued 1 May 1915
Overprinted series issued 3 Aug 1919.



Overprinted in two circles 'RAGATUL P. T. ROMANIEI'
value 'BANI' in bold.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

AUSTRIAN TERRITORIES ACQUIRED BY ITALY

STAMPS ISSUED ONLY IN DALMATIA

*This was for use throughout the areas of Trentino, Venezia Giulia and Dalmatia.
(stamps of Italy 1901-18 surcharged in new currency)*

Definitive series 1 7 01 & 1 10 06
Overprinted 'centesimi di corona' 1 2 1921.



These overprints are REPRINTS as values
2, 20, 40, 45, 60 c & 1 cor not catalogued.

NOTE - Hand written information is incorrect
These details refers to 1919 issue.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

AUSTRIAN TERRITORIES ACQUIRED BY ITALY

GENERAL ISSUES

Stamps for issue in
Trentino, Venezia, Giulia & Dalmatia.

Definitive series issued July 1901
Overprinted 'centesimo di corona' issued Jan 1919.



EXPRESS LETTER

Express Letter series issued 1903 & 1908
Overprinted 'di corona' issued 1919.



POSTAGE DUE

Postage Due series issued 1870 to 1903
Overprinted 'centesimi di corona' Jan 1919.



NOTE - Values are correct for GENERAL ISSUE
but Overprint is for DALMATIA.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

LATVIA.

Latvia declared its independence on November 1918 and consisted of Courland (Russian since 1795), Southern Livonia (Russian since 1721) and Latgale (Western Vitbsk province, Russian since 1772). In 1917-18 the territory was in German occupation.

On January, 4th. 1919 Russian troops captured Riga and set up a Soviet government. The Latvian government retired to Libau (Liepaja), where German forces were stationed under the 1918 Armistice terms. On 22 May 1919 German and Latvian forces recaptured Riga. Some stamps were printed on the back of German military maps. They were imperf or perforated 11½.

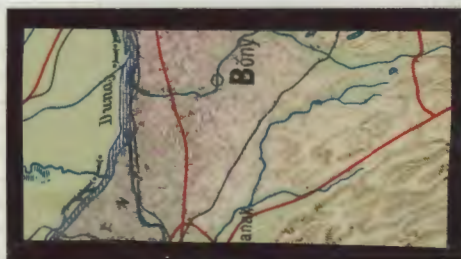


5 K.A.P. on reverse.

Republic of Latvia
Issued 29 March to 26 July 1919. Imperforate.



Issued 8 Jan 1919
Perf. 11½.



The above stamps are printed
on German military maps.



Issued 14 Nov 1919
Perf. 11½.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

MONTENEGRO



Commemorative series issued 28 August 1910
Perf. 12½. New currency Para.

Proclamation of Kingdom &
50 th Anniv of Reign of Prince Nicholas.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

LATVIA

WESTERN ARMY



Prepared October 1919 but never issued
Perforated 11 . Currency Russian .

MONTENEGRO. (C.Mc. 19-7-99)

Montenegro has the dubious distinction of having the first European commemorative stamps, the definitive series of stamps being over-printed to mark the quartercentary of printing in Montenegro

Prince Nikita who governed Montenegro as if it were his private estate, was forced to grant a Constitution in 1905. The 1902 definitive stamps were over-printed in English and Serb to celebrate the occasion. Numerous errors and misspellings are noted in these over-prints.

Following the Austrian occupation of Montenegro, 1917 Fieldpost stamps were over-printed K.U.K. Verwaltung Milit. Montenegro (Royal and Imperial Military - Administration). Subsequently stamps merely overprinted "Montenegro" were prepared but never issued on account of the Austrian with-drawl from that territory.

Montenegro Government in Exile. A set of stamps was prepared in Rome in 1920-21 in anticipation of a revival of the monarchy, but the death of King Nicholas (whose laureated head they bear) rendered them obsolete and they were never issued.

They may be found perf. 11x 11.25 or imperf. with or without overprint in red or in blue, "Slobodna Sherna Gora" (A Free Montenegro), in Cyrillic. They have no status.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

MONTENEGRO

A set of stamps prepared in Rome 1920-21 in anticipation of a revival of the monarchy, but the death of King Nicholas (whose laureated head they bear) rendered them obsolete and they were never issued. They may be found perf 11x11.25 or imperf. with or without O.P. in red or blue. "SLOBODNA GORA" (A Free Montenegro) in Cyrillic. They have no status.



Currency Montenegro
para & Perper.



NOTE - Values 1, 5, 15, 20, 25 p & 1, 2 P Red O P
2, 10, 35, 50 p & 5 P Blue O P.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

MONTENEGRO

Commemorative series issued 1 September 1896
Available in Perfs 10 ½ & 11½.

Bicentenary of Dynasty of Petrovich Niesush
Printing Lithography.

Design - Monastery near Cetinje, Royal Mausoleum
Date of Dynasty 1696 to 1896.



Currency - Montenegro
novčic & Florin.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

MONTENEGRO

Definitive series issued 1 June 1907
Perf. 12½. New Currency Para.



Design -
King Nicholas I.

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

MONTENEGRO

Definitive series issued 1 April 1913
Perf. 12½ . Currency Para .



Design -
King Nicholas I .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

MONTENEGRO

Definitive series printed in Rome 1920 - 21
Design - Head of King Nicolas . Never issued .

Stamps Perfs 11 x 11½ without Overprints



Currency Montenegro
para & Perper .



NOTE - Values 1, 5, 15, 20, 25 P & 1, 2 P Red O P
2, 10, 35, 50 P & 5 P Blue O P .

THE CHANGING FACE OF EUROPE

MONTENEGRO

Definitive series printed in Rome 1920 - 21
Design - Head of King Nicolas . Never issued .

Stamps Imperforate with Overprints in Red & Blue
"SLOBODNA GORA" .



Currency Montenegro
para & Perper .



NOTE - Values 1, 5, 15, 20, 25 p & 1, 2 P Red O P
2, 10, 35, 50 p & 5 P Blue O P .